

DAILY NEVADA STATE JOURNAL.

VOL. 24.

RENO, WASHOE COUNTY, NEVADA. THURSDAY MORNING, DECEMBER 17, 1885.

65.

HERZ'S HOLIDAY ADVERTISEMENT.

1885-Christmas Gifts !--'85

Most Desirable Presents now on Exhibition at

RICHARD HERZ'S JEWELRY STORE! FORMERLY WM. GOEGGEL'S.

I RESPECTFULLY INVITE ATTENTION TO MY EXTENSIVE STOCK, a description of which is impossible, but for fineness of quality, workmanship, usefulness and cheapness, they must be examined in order to form a true opinion of their worth. I only quote a few articles of which I make specialties:

DIAMONDS,

—And—

ALL OTHER PRECIOUS STONES

Set in

Finger Rings,

Ear Rings,

Broaches,

Medallions,

Bangles,

Scarf Pins,

Buttons,

Emblems,

Gold Quartz,

—And—

PLAIN GOLD JEWELRY.

To suit the present depressed times, I will sell at the most reasonable prices.

The Poor, Like the Rich, Can be Suited.

I do not keep auction goods, but guarantee everything to be of standard quality. Respectfully, RICHARD HERZ.

NOTICE:—Engraving—All Kinds of Engraving Executed in First-class Style at One Hour's Notice.

NASBY'S BAZAAR.

NASBY'S BAZAAR!

21 Virginia Street, Reno, Nevada.

Has Just Received a Full and Complete Stock of

Christmas Goods!

Dolls, Banks, Blocks, Albums,

Celluloid Toilet Sets, Locomotives,

Vases, Toilet Sets, Trunks, Games,

Russia Leather Goods, Novelties,

Papeteries and Scrap Books,

Children's Toy Books, Etc., Etc.

DON'T FAIL TO VISIT
NASBY'S BAZAAR.

RENO MARBLE WORKS,

W. E. LINDSEY, Proprietor.

Grave Stones and Monuments

Nothing but the best Italian marble used.
Best native granite used for bases.

JUST ARRIVED,

—A Full Stock of—

Millinery Goods

FOR SPRING AND SUMMER,

AT

MISS SADIE SYKES

The Leading Milliner of R

eno, Nev.

100ft

Proprietors.



ALL STANDARD

GOLD & SILVER WATCHES!

Chains, Fobs,

Thimbles,

Charms,

Solid Silver and

Silver-plated

Table Ware,

Match Safes,

Opera Glasses,

Spectacles

—AND—

Gold pens, pencils, toothpicks

MISCELLANEOUS.

GRAND

Masquerade Ball!

Under the Auspices of

AMITY LODGE, No. 8,

Knights of Pythias,

NEW YEAR'S NIGHT

January 1st, 1886

ARMORY HALL.

Music By VIRGINIA ORCHESTRA

COMMITTEE OF ARRANGEMENTS:

H. J. Thyes, A. A. Evans,
C. H. Stoddard, G. R. Mosher,
Alison Dawson.

FLOOR DIRECTOR: W. R. Chamberlain.

FLOOR MANAGERS:

H. J. Thyes, A. A. Evans,
S. J. Hodgkinson, A. C. Bragg,
C. T. Bender.

RECEPTION COMMITTEE:

J. T. Davis, C. W. Jones,
M. Nathan, Jno. Denning,
R. S. Osburn.

PRIZES

For Best Dressed Lady,
For Best Dressed Gentleman,
For Best Sustained Character,
For Most Original Character,
For Best Group of not less than five,

Ticket, Admitting Gentleman and Ladies in Costume, \$2.00

Gentlemen Spectators, \$1.00

Lady Spectators, 50

Ladies in Costume, Free

The seats in the Gallery will be so arranged that a full view of the floor and masks may be obtained.

Depot Hotel.

At the Depot, Reno, Nevada.

WILLIAM R. CHAMBERLAIN, Prop'r

THIS House is situated back of the Railroad track, and it is but a step from the building to the cars of the C. P. R. R. on one side, and those of the V. & T. R. R. on the other.

ALL THE ATTRACTIONS OF A FIRST-CLASS HOTEL ARE SUPPLIED.

C. Novacovich.

THE VINE HOUSE.

NOVACOVICH & NOVACOVICH, Proprietors.

Commercial Row, Reno, Nev.

THE BEST OF

Wines, Liquors and Cigars

Kept at the Bar and jobbing at Lowest Rates

First-class Billiard and Pool Tables attached.

RENO AND FT. BIDWELL STAGE

Carrying the U. S. Mail.

THIS IS THE ROUTE FOR PYRAMID, Pound Hole, Buffalo Salt Works, Buffalo Meadows, Duck Flat, Eagleville, Cedarville and Lake City.

Connects at Cedarville with stages for Alturas and at Alturas with stages for Lakeview, Oregon, and at Lakeview with stages for Chewaucan, Silver Lake, Summer Lake, Abbot's Lake, Princeville, and the Dunes, also with stages for Drew's Valley, Linkville, Sprague River and Ashland.

Particular attention paid to express packages on the regular line and to Alturas.

Stages leave Reno daily (Sundays excepted) at 7 a. m. Schedule time each way 36 hours.

T. R. BYMERS Agent, Reno.

CLAY STREET,

116 S. 117

The Best

Place on the

Coast to get Sup-

plies. Wholesale prices

to Consumers. Equality to all.

No Humbug. No Tricks. A full

List of Prices sent free on application.

CASH

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

STEWART SLAUGHTERED.

Dr. Hogan, the Greenback Leader, Dishes Him Up in Good Style.

To the Hon. Wm. M. Stewart:

I have read your learned, labored and to me, astounding dissertation upon the silver question, with a degree of care and interest that I seldom accord to any man, not because you have said anything that has not been told before, as well, and perhaps better than you have said it, but because I know you so well, not personally, but by reputation, and from that knowledge which I have been over twenty years in acquiring, I cannot make your present professions in any way accord with your past records. I am no enemy of yours and were you without aspirations and expectations of being elected by the people of Nevada to the highest office in their gift, I would not feel called upon to make a personal attack on you or call up any part of your past records; but our State has been so long and shamefully misrepresented in the National Halls of Legislation by importations from California and conscienceless men, that it seems to me the bounden duty of every citizen to enquire into the antecedents of every man who presents himself for the high and honored office of United States Senator; to find what he has done and judge thereupon what he will do and, if possible, break up a succession of San Francisco elected Senators for Nevada, who have never paid the least attention to her interests, but have subserved their own purposes and guarded and been the attorneys of the corporations that nominated and sent them.

When Saul appeared among the prophets after having vainly attempted to destroy them, the people in amazement cried out with one voice, "Is not this Saul?" And when you appear in your new role and pose as a philanthropist and reformer, the change is almost as great and hard to believe, as it was for the children of Israel to believe that Saul had really met with a change of heart and purposes. You may be honest in your intentions and earnest in your endeavors to free the people from the death grip the monopolists, corporationists, bondholders and millionaires now hold on their throats, and if so, may God aid, assist and strengthen you, and forgive me for telling you that instead of believing in you as a reformer and philanthropist, I think you intend to further degrade, debase and enslave the people.

In stating my reasons for my disbelief in your sincerity, I shall not, only so far as is absolutely necessary, call up any of your past history, as I have no wish to be offensive, but shall refer, principally, to your own letter and present relations with other bodies that are more oppressive and aggressive upon the rights of the people than even the bondholders themselves.

The first reason that I shall bring forward is, that you lack the jewel, "Consistency." You graphically show how the bondholders and national bankers are wronging and robbing the people and foretell the results that must ensue if they continue their wrong doing; but you forget to say anything about a corporation in this State that has robbed our people out of dollars where the bondholders never have taken cents. This corporation has entirely slipped your memory. You may say that this was foreign to your subject of discussion. In a sense that is true, but you wish your whole appeal to be understood in the interests of the people, and so long as the people are robbed does it matter by whom or how? Why did you train your whole artillery on a tiny, squeaking mouse, when there was a raging, roaring lion standing right in your pathway? The bondholder is the sneak thief who comes, robs you and passes away unseen, while the corporationist is the bold highwayman who insolently demands your money or your life and always succeeds in taking one or the other and sometimes both. To be consistent you should have seen his twin brother, the highwayman. It is said, and I believe it, that you are a "hale fel-

low well met" with this bold highwayman, and that it was at his instigation that you loaded your grip sack, walked over the mountain, squatted on a little piece of land and are now building a shanty in order to gain a nominal residence so as to be eligible to represent your chieftain in the United States Senate. Again, why do you hold up the finger of warning to the bondholders alone, and who made them the oppressors of the people they now are? In your argument you mention the Credit Strengthening Act of 1869, and say it was perhaps "unjust to the people." By this Act the bonds which were before payable in the lawful money of the United States (greenbacks) were made payable only in gold and silver coin, and now you have the hardihood to come up and say that this was "perhaps unjust to the people." Do you not know that it was unjust? Do you not know that a more infamous, damnable outrage was never practiced upon any nation? Do you not know that the people were robbed out of one thousand millions of dollars by this unholy legislation and that the bondholders, by it, have become the oppressors they now are? "Perhaps unjust!" O God, there is no perhaps about it. It was awful, unholy and terrible, and brought devastation, ruin, beggary and slavery upon millions in the United States, who but for that accursed legislation would now be prosperous, free and happy?

And who did it?

Almost in the language of Nathan to David, it can be said, "Thou art the man." You were at that time a member of the United States Senate, and in no place can one word of yours or your vote be found recorded against it.

I find your article published in the Territorial Enterprise, a paper owned and run in the interests of the corporations, bondholders, millionaires, *et al omne genus*, and as true an index of their wants and wishes as the needle to the pole. I not only find your article published in the Enterprise but lauded to the skies. In the estimation of that journal the omission of a single word would have been a loss to the world that could never have been repaired. It is above reproach, far beyond criticism; in a word it is wonderful. Had you been a true philanthropist and your assumed interest in the people real, instead of having been praised in the Enterprise, there would have been no epithet of opprobrium in the English language vile enough to have applied to you. Fool, idiot, communist, nihilist, ass, sorehead, lunatic and other like terms would have fallen on your head as thick as rain drops in a shower. To be consistent the Enterprise should have damned you.

In regard to your argument, as a whole, if I admit your premises I cannot dispute your conclusions, but it seems to me that all your grounds are not well taken, and I shall take the liberty to ask you a few questions.

With a great show of profundity that must have necessitated the burning the midnight lamp for months and months to elucidate, you, at the outset of your argument, announce that the bonded indebtedness of the whole world is not far from one hundred billions of dollars. Well you tell me what concern it is of ours, how much England, France and Germany owe, so long as we have the means and ability to pay our own bonded debt? Do we have to pay any part of the debt of England, France, Germany or any other nation on earth? If not, why do you endeavor to associate our debt with theirs? For what reason do you endeavor to throw a halo of mystery around the subject of money, and try to impress your readers with the belief, that none, except those possessed with a most extraordinary acumen, like yourself, for instance, have any chance to unravel its intricacies, when the truth is, that the book keeping as practiced in a country store is harder to understand than the subject of money, stripped of this mysterious halo.

Again, why need we trouble ourselves or care what England, France and Germany use for money, so long as they never get any of our money and they never send any of theirs to us? When our merchants purchase goods from those countries, they pay for them in ingots by the pennyweight and silver bullion by the ounce, at the commodity price or value of these two metals, and the same takes place when their mer-

chants buy of us, and not one dollar of the money of either country is ever used in the purchase of goods between foreign countries. So long as this is so, I again ask why need we care whether England, France and Germany use gold, silver, lead, iron, barrel staves or old hoops for their money? When either or all of them owe us, they pay in gold ingots and silver bullion. You know, and so does every well informed man, that when the money of other countries happens to come to ours, whatever its value may be where it is made, it becomes demonetized and passes, if at all, the same as a piece of unstamp gold or silver of that weight or fineness. Money to be money and performs its legitimate office, must stay at home. I wish the same was true in regard to the election of United States Senators.

Your assertion that, "the value of a unit of money, in any country, must depend upon the number of units in circulation as compared with the wealth and population, and not upon the material of which the money is manufactured," is to me something quite different from what I have heretofore been taught, and I would like to ask you why the confederate paper dollars so depreciated that they were not worth a mill a thousand, and if you think they would have so depreciated had they been "manufactured" of gold and silver?

But my object is not the criticism of your article, for that has already been done so learnedly, so thoroughly, so admirably in the interest of the bondholders, and you yourself, disembowled, dismembered, dissected, used up, in a word, squashed, by stick-to-the-contract-pay-in-gold or cart-wheel-dollars, Gen. Robert M. Clarke; I do however find fault with the manner in which you present your views. While you say one thing you wish your readers to infer and believe another. While you profess to lash the bondholders, your past history shows you to have been one of his best friends, and you are still very intimate with his brothers. All through the article you convey the idea and wish to be understood that nothing can be money except gold and silver, and that if silver were to be demonetized in the United States, one half the money of the world would be destroyed and nothing could be substituted for it, and still you expressly state that the value of money does not depend at all on the material of which it is made.

Had you left out your discourse to the National Bankers, I might have thought that you, with millions of others, believe that nothing can be money but gold, silver or some metal having a commodity value, but you therein show yourself thoroughly versed on the subject of money, and that you know the United States can, if the Confederate States could not, manufacture money from paper, just so valuable for the purposes of money as though made of gold and silver, and had your assertion regarding the value of money been made with reference to our own country, it would have been true, and I hardly think there is another nation on earth that could put forward a pure, unmixed paper currency. You also represent, in fact you say so, that in case silver is demonetized in the United States the price of silver will so depreciate that all silver mining industries will necessarily stop. That is not so, and were silver demonetized in the United States to-morrow, as it has already been in most of the countries of Europe, it would not depreciate, but I verily believe it would appreciate and be dearer instead of cheaper. It has now, always has, and always will have a commodity value of its own and I believe that, that commodity value, by the machinations of the brutes in Europe and our own country, who are trying to wipe freedom from the face of the earth, has been depressed far below its real value. It is a necessity in the commerce of nations, not in the form of money though, and nothing now in existence can take its place.

You represent the silver question as the grand one, the only one now before the people, and that the battle-ground to save it from demonetization and keep it the money of the world is the United States, and then show that silver has already been demonetized by the nations of the world owning by far the greatest quantity of it. How is that?

I have assumed that you are the bondholders' friend, and, holding that belief, I will tell you what it seems to

me was your aim and purpose in writing your article on silver. You well know that the so-called war on silver is no war on silver at all, but that the real controversy, the main object and intent in its full significance, is to crush out human liberty and destroy freedom from the face of the earth. That is what the war on silver means. You next see in the United States with a republican form of government, the monetary, usury, mortgage and bonded systems of a monarchy, and know that if we continue to use those two metals alone for our money, that the time, at the furthest, will be short, before the people will be reduced to such a state of serfdom, that all the money powers will have to do will be to elect and proclaim one of themselves Emperor and he will take his place almost without opposition.

You see every throne in Europe tottering to its very foundation, and hear every crowned head, Prince, Duke, Earl, Count, Lord, and millionaire, calling on the moneyed powers of our country to come to their aid and assist them in crushing out our free government and to establish in place thereof a monarchy, for well they know that so long as our government remains as it is, so long it will be a standing menace to every form of monarchy. Liberty must be crushed out or the days of monarchy are numbered. The contest between them has already begun, is yearly growing more and more bitter, and is as irrepressible as that between freedom and slavery. And who are the men in our country to respond to the call of the oligarchs of Europe. Strange as it may seem, there are myriads of them. The bankers, bondholders, monopolists, large land owners, corporations, millionaires, yes, and all the men in the United States worth five hundred thousand dollars, are only too ready and willing to aid in the destruction of the best government that is now, or ever was in the world. These men have no God to worship except Mammon, and no soul to save, for the Lord Jesus Christ, while on earth, politely told them so. There is another class but little less detestable, and they are the men who smother their consciences and sell their brains for place, emolument, or power.

No man knows better than yourself that the surest and shortest way to destroy our government and reduce the people to a state of semi-barbarity is to destroy their money and make it impossible for them to pay their debts. Now, why not, in accordance with the wishes of the bondholders, go on and demonetize silver.

There are two reasons why you call a halt. The first is, that with our present accursed monetary, mortgage, usury and bond systems, that were every particle of gold and silver in any form, now owned by the United States and of which they may in any way possible, become possessed, melted down and coined into barter gold dollars, and barter silver dollars, (our monetary system is nothing more than the old barbaric system of swapping cowrie shells for beads), there would not be more than one-fourth enough for the demands and needs of the people, and

with both in use as money, twenty years will not pass away before all the bondholders desire will be consummated. They will be possessed of all the wealth and all the lands, and who owns these is King, Kaiser, Czar. And secondly, the experiment, at this time, might be a little dangerous. The people have, too recently, had fourteen hundred and forty millions of their money cremated, and too well remember the direful consequences of that terrible legislation, to submit without protest to a further reduction of their money fully one-half. Should silver be demonetized and nothing substituted for it, it might precipitate the bondholder's war before they are ready for it, and should it come now, or soon, you well may cry out, and still be the bondholders best friend. "Remember France and Louis Fourteenth."

There is not now more than one-fifth the money in circulation necessary to carry on the business of the people and to contract that one-half and let the bondholders and money kings reap another harvest (which they are fools enough to do), by calling in their loans and foreclosing their mortgages, will not at this time be allowed. It would be the one stick too burdensome to be borne.

The time was when you could pass a Credit Strengthening Act and rob the people out of one thousand millions of dollars, destroy four-fifths of their money and cause wide spread devastation and ruin, give millions of acres of lands to private individuals in the form of subsidies and demonetize silver, and then go home and tell your constituents you knew nothing about it; but those halcyon days for the bondholders have passed away, and it is to be hoped forever. Now every measure tending to favor them, unjustly, will be a subject for the closest investigation and every man who advocates those measures will be held to a strict accountability for his acts.

H. H. HOGAN.

The Sacred White Elephant Dead:

Advices from Mandalay state that the sacred white elephant is dead. The customary ceremony of keeping the body lying in state for three days was prevented by British officials owing to sanitary reasons. The funeral was attended by an enormous crowd.

The San Francisco Alta says there is a change in fashions. Heretofore British politics have been peddled under the old trade mark of Rose and Thistle. Mr. Parnell is a new partner, and no goods will be genuine unless stamped with the Shillelah and Shamrock.

Deadwood, D. T., has raised the liquor license from \$100 to \$500 a year.

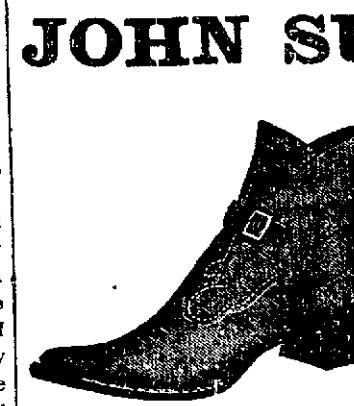
HENRY GOME, AT THE OLD MARKET,

Commercial Row, Reno,

Is selling Beef at 8 cents per pound, Hams at 16 cents, Bacon at 14 cents, Shoulders at 13 cents, and a whole hog, from 60 to 200 pounds, at 7 cents.

Everything Else in the Meat Line at This Market.

JOHN SUNDERLAND'S ADVERTISEMENT.



JOHN SUNDERLAND.

A NEW AND ELEGANT Stock of the Latest Styles, and the Best Material, made by the Best Manufacturers in New York Philadelphia, Boston Baltimore, Cincinnati and St. Louis. Just received for Spring and Summer wear, all styles in

Ladies', Gents', Misses' and Children's

BOOTS AND SHOES.

Boys' & Girls' School Shoes a Specialty

All Goods Will be Warranted, and

SOLD AT NEW YORK PRICES.

Country Orders will Receive Prompt Attention.

JOHN SUNDERLAND

DAILY NEVADA STATE JOURNAL

PRICE OF DAILY JOURNAL,
12 1/2 CENTS PER WEEK.

THURSDAY.....DECEMBER 17, 1885.

TOWN AND COUNTY.

BREVITIES

Christmas cards and holiday goods at Hodgkinson & Co.'s.

Jim Richards and Ira Kent, of Stillwater, were in town yesterday.

San Francisco is excited over the disclosures of a gang of Socialists found in that city.

Patents No. 10, 251, for Santa Maria lode claim, Eureka district, has been issued, bearing date Nov. 20th.

The Yellow Jacket Mining Company has levied an assessment of 75c per share, or \$90,000. This is the first call on stockholders since February, 1882. During the quarter ending September 30th the company handled 11,186 tons of ore of a value of \$120,335, but claimed a loss of \$55,323.

Latest Mail Changes.

Route 45,107—Tuscarora to White Rock—From December 16, 1885, reduce service to once a week.

Route 45,112—Eureka to Pioche—From December 16, 1885, reduce service to twice a week.

Route 45,116—Ward to Osceola—From December 16, 1885, reduce service to twice a week.

Route 45,149—Cherry Creek to Ely—From December 16, 1885, reduce service to once a week.

Route 45,154—Cherry Creek to Aurum—From December 16, 1885, reduce service to once a week.

Route 45,159—Aurum to Osceola—From December 16, 1885, reduce service to once a week.

Leete Bounced.

The stockholders of the Reno Gas Works held a meeting yesterday, and elected C. T. Bender President, B. F. Leete, Vice President, and Wm. Thompson, Secretary and Manager. Thompson represents the Lake estate interest and has control of the majority of the stock of the corporation. Leete owns about a third of the concern, and has been drawing a salary of about \$100 a month. Thompson now takes Leete's place, and the people are hopeful of a reduction in the price and at the same time a better quality of gas.

Bishop Manogue.

The Vatican has ordered that the seat of the Bishop of the Diocese of Grass Valley, California, be transferred to Sacramento.

Extended Exclusion Suggested.

The Philadelphia Press suggests that the discussion of the Chinese question, which the united Pacific Coast delegation will press upon Congress, be accompanied by an inquiry regarding the desirability of the United States continuing its present liberal policy towards immigrants of all nations. It is stated that twenty millions of acres of public lands available for settlement remain indisposed of in Dakota. In four or five years this remnant will be absorbed. While there are claimed to be special objections against Chinese immigrants which do not weigh against those of other nationalities, it will be well if an effort to exclude the former leads to the serious consideration of the whole subject of immigration.

The Silver Question.

The New York Times commenting on the fact of eighteen petitions having been sent to the House against the stoppage of silver coinage, declares it is concerted, organized efforts of the silver mine owners of Nevada and Colorado. In most cases they ask for unlimited coinage of silver and gold. They wish to be able to take \$36,000,000 in silver direct to the Mints and receive \$45,600,000 in standard dollars, made a legal tender by the law. Probably they think by demanding so much more than they have they can compromise by keeping what they have got.

Senator W. M. Stewart is the coming man. So says the Enterprise, Tribune, Index and Appeal.

THE STATE SCHOOL SUPERINTENDENCY.

The Carson Free Lance says:

There is much newspaper comment upon the election of a U. S. Senator, but nothing upon who will be the coming State Superintendent of Public Instruction. At the State Teachers' Institute recently held at Winnemucca, however, the latter among the teachers seemed even of greater interest than the former. That educators should be thus interested did not at all surprise us. The largest department, and among intelligent citizens the department of greatest vital interest to good government is the educational department. There are in this State of school age 10,000 children, representing nearly every fireside of our 55,000 people. In the State certificates granted to teachers, in the text-books used in the schools, in the Institutes held, in the course of study pursued, in the methods of teaching employed, in the reputation of the schools abroad, and in many other things the chief educational officer is either wholly or in part responsible. No matter whether the sixty politicians that assemble biennially at the Capitol and arrayed in the legislative loda think so or not, the fact remains that every educational system should have an intelligent executive officer. Napoleon cherished that opinion when he appointed his brother in charge of the educational affairs of France. Germany, Scotland, Ireland and Canada assert it by appointing a large number of school inspectors with one chief inspector as the commander-in-chief. \$700,000 in the State Treasury to the credit of the School fund! \$700,000 nearly every dollar of which was presented to this State for educational purposes by the national Government! \$700,000 as a present to perfect school system, and the fund increasing at the rate of \$100,000 annually! Yet the honorable Senate, the most enlightened (?) Legislative body in Nevada has had it published to the world that the State must have no representative in the National Teachers' Association, though he be public spirited enough to pay his own expenses. Worse, far from shame! Nevada will not allow so much as the paltry sum of \$1,000 annually out of this \$700,000 for an executive officer who is an educator to look after her home interests. In all of the history of education we challenge the parallel of such legislation! But the end is not yet. Let an intelligent people such as is in Nevada but understand the value of school supervision, and some of those Senators, who last Winter on the floor of the Senate and Committee boastfully flaunted their ignorance of such matters, would cry out for the rocks to fall on them, or like the frightened ostrich would hunt a sand-bank in which to hide their "diminished head."

NEVADA UNREPRESENTED.

The Silver State says:

At present, according to report, Nevada is unrepresented at the National Capital. It is not probable that any legislation affecting the interests of this State will come before Congress until after the holidays, yet the people dislike to have our Senators follow the example of Shanon, and neglect the public interests to attend to their private affairs. Nevada, at the present time, needs friends at Washington. An onslaught, headed by the President and backed by the banks, bondholders and money-lenders generally, is being made on one of its chief products; the mail service is being reduced all over the State; the Mint has been closed; and unless our representatives endeavor to turn the tide which has set against the State, at Washington, it cannot be expected that those from other States will exert themselves in assisting us.

Our Senators and Representatives ought to be able to show the Postmaster-General the injustice of cutting off daily mails from communities that are steadily increasing in population because there is a deficiency in the postal receipts caused by the reduction in rates of postage. Our representatives should prevail upon Congress to appropriate 9,000,000 of the standard dollars, for which we are told there is not room in the Treasury vaults, to make up this deficiency, and order the mail service continued, as heretofore, where it is necessary. Silver dollars are just as good to buy horses, hay or grain with as any other money, and not a farmer or stage driver west of the Missouri, and perhaps not east of it, will object to receiving the coins for their products or services.

Our representatives should be at Washington; the interests of their constituents require it, and if their private affairs demand their presence on this Coast they should resign and let men be appointed to their places who will at least make an effort to do something for the public.

With 15 stamps or one-half the Standard-Bulwer mill, the Standard Consolidated mine of Bodie produced in November \$29,968 in bullion. On November 28th fifteen more stamps were added so that the mill is now running to full capacity. The official reports indicate that there is plenty of ore to keep the mill running for some time.

Advice to Mothers.

Are you disturbed at night and broken of your rest by a sick child suffering and crying with pain of cutting teeth? If so, send at once and get a bottle of Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup for Children Teething. Its value is incalculable. It will relieve the poor little sufferer immediately. Depend upon it, mothers, there is no mistake about it. It cures dysentery and diarrhoea, regulates the stomach and bowels, cures wind colic, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, and gives tone and energy to the whole system. Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup for Children Teething is pleasant to the taste, and is the prescription of one of the oldest and best female nurses and physicians in the United States, and is for sale by all druggists throughout the world. Price 25 cents a bottle. (Feb. 21-swf-lyr)

Nervous Debilitated Men.

You are allowed a free trial of thirty days of the use of Dr Dye's Celebrated Voltaic Belt with Electric Suspensory Appliances, for the speedy relief and permanent cure of Nervous Debility, loss of Vitality Manhood, and all kindred troubles. Also for many other diseases. Complete restoration to health vigor and manhood guaranteed. No risk is incurred. Illustrated pamphlet by addressing Voltaic Belt Co., Marshall Mich

MISCELLANEOUS.



THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK Of Reno, Nevada.

CAPITAL PAID UP.....\$75,000
Surplus \$25,000

D. A. BENDER President
G. W. MAPES Vice President
C. T. BENDER Cashier

Directors:
G. W. Mapes, D. A. Bender, Allen A. Curtis,
C. T. Bender, A. H. Mannin

MONARCH SALOON,
WEST SIDE OF VIRGINIA STREET
RENO, NEV.,

H. J. THYES & CO., Proprietors
Finest Wines, Liquors & Cigars
AT THE BAR.

Brunswick & Balke's Monarch
Billiard and Pool Tables.

THE LEADING PAPEES ON FILE.

We have lately commenced the bottling of Wines and Liquors by the gallon, bottle or flask. Bitters, Champagnes and Bottled good of all kinds, which we will sell lower than ever before sold in town. Call and be convinced.

PROPOSALS FOR SUPPLIES
FOR THE

Insane Asylum at Reno, Nev.

THE BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS FOR the Care of the Insane of Nevada will receive sealed proposals for furnishing supplies to carry on the Insane Asylum at Reno, Nevada, up to Dec 26th, 1885, for six months from Jan 1st to July 1st, 1886.

All persons desiring to make proposals for furnishing such supplies or any part thereof will, upon application to the Secretary of the Board at Carson, be furnished with a full statement of all supplies required, and all the necessary particulars pertaining thereto.

GEO. W. RICHARD,
Sec'y Bd Com's for Care of Ins.

HOLIDAY ADVERTISEMENTS.

The Largest and Finest Stock

CHRISTMAS & NEW YEAR'S PRESENTS.

EVER EXHIBITED IN RENO.

PINNIGER & QUEEN, invite the attention of their fellow citizens to their immense stock of goods suitable for Christmas and New Year's Gifts consisting of

Silk Plush Dressing Cases,
Manicure Sets,
Perfume Cases,
Jewel Caskets,
Cuff and Collar Boxes,
Musical Work Boxes,
Shaving Sets,
Fine three-fold Plate Mirrors
Leather Dressing Cases,
Toilet Sets,
Albums,
Fine Porcelain and Bisque Ware.

A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF

CHRISTMAS CARDS!

And Hundreds of Elegant and Useful Articles too numerous to mention.

Our goods are all bought at lowest cash prices, and we offer them so low as to bring them within reach of all. Call and examine our stock and convince yourselves.

PINNIGER & QUEEN,

Virginia Street.

Reno, Nev.

READ! READ! READ!

Just received and still receiving direct from the East and San Francisco the Finest Assortment of

Jewelry, Diamonds AND

Solid Silverware!

EVER BROUGHT TO THIS COUNTY.

Also a Large and Well Selected Stock of

ELEGANT TRIPLE PLATED WARE

SUITABLE FOR THE

HOLIDAY TRADE.

Thanking the public for their liberal patronage of the past, and with a determination to merit its continuance by fair and honest dealing, I invite all to call and examine my great and varied stock of Holiday Goods, purchased expressly for the trade. Respectfully,

I. FREDRICK.

Virginia Street,

RENO, NEVADA.

F. LEVY & BRO.

F. LEVY & BROTHER.

WE IMPORT

The Handsomest Lot of Fancy Goods,
The Largest Stock of Dress Goods,
The Best Line of Carpets and Rugs,
The Finest Assortment of Cloaks,
The Greatest Variety of Underwear,
The Grandest Blankets Manufactured,
The Leading Brands of House-Furnishing Goods,
The Choicest Sets of Table Linen and Napkins,
The Most Durable Flannels and Shirtings,
The Best Wearing Hosiery in All Grades,
The Most Comfortable Corsets,
The Celebrated Centemer Kid Gloves, Etc., Etc.

ONE PRICE TO ALL

F. LEVY & BROTHER, Reno, Nevada.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

DR. J. WING OLIVER,
(HOMOEOPATHIC)
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.
OBSTETRICS and CHRONIC DISEASES
of women a specialty.
Office and Private Rooms in Odd Fellows'
Building, second story. Entrance on Second
street, Reno, Nev.

W. BERGMAN,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Reno, Washoe Co., Nev.

OFFICE—Second street, next door to JOURNAL
Building.

J. F. ALEXANDER,
ATTORNEY AT LAW
DISTRICT ATTORNEY.

OFFICE—Court House, Reno, Nev.
my5ff

C. S. MARTIN,
Reno, Nevada,
REAL ESTATE AND INSURANCE
AGENT and MONEY BROKER.

Houses and lots sold on the installment plan
Agent for several first-class Insurance Com-
panies.

DR. H. BERGSTEIN,
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON and ACCOUCHEUR
OFFICE—Rooms 1 and 2 Sunderland's Block,
Virginia Street, Reno.
Residence—Commercial Row, two doors east
of West street.

H. L. FISH,
NOTARY PUBLIC AND CONVEYANCER.
Deeds and other papers drawn and acknowl-
edgements taken at reasonable rates.
OFFICE—In First National Bank. my5ff

PIERCE EVANS,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Practices in the State and Federal Courts
NOTARY PUBLIC
OFFICE—Chambers' Building, Virginia Street
Reno, Nevada my5ff

CALIFORNIA WIRE WORKS,
329 MARKET ST., SAN FRANCISCO.

Manufacturers of
Wire and Everything in Wire.

Barbed Wire We offer for sale at lowest fig-
ures 2 & 4 point regular and
thick set being regularly licensed, we guar-
antee our customers against damages.

Baling Wire ("Pacific" brand of every best
steel, all sizes at lowest market
rates)

Wire Netting (All meshes & widths, galvan-
ized after made, for poultry
yards, &c.)

Wire Cloth (Of all kinds for fruit dryers,
threshers, harvesters, riddles, etc.)

Hop Wire (for training hops, made from steel
in long lengths specially for the
purpose.)

Gopher Traps (and all other kinds of traps
mice, squirrels, rats and mice)

Vineyard Lines (for laying out vine yards, di-
vided in distances and made
of steel wire.)

**Ornamental and Useful Wire and
Iron Work.**

NOTICE.—We meet Eastern competition by
home manufacture, and sell you better goods
at a lower price.

my16

30 DAYS' TRIAL
DR. DYES
ELECTRO-VOLTAIC BELT and other ELECTRIC
APPLIANCES are sent on 30 Days' Trial to
MEN ONLY, YOUNG OR OLD, who are suffer-
ing from NERVOUS DISEASE, LOST VITALITY,
WASTING WEAKNESS, and all those diseases of
PERSONAL NATURE, resulting from LABOR and
GRIEVANCES. Steady Relief and complete
restoration to HEALTH, VISION and MANHOOD
GUARANTEED. Send at once for Illustrated
Pamphlet free. Address
VOLTAIC BELT CO., Marshall, Mich.

UNPARALLELED OFFER!
DEMAREST'S
THE BEST

all the Magazines,
100 ALL 12 Stories, Poems and other Litera-
tions, combining Artistic, Scientific and
useful matters.

Illustrated with Original Steel Engravings,
Photographs, Oil Pictures and
Woodcuts, making it the Model
Magazine of America.

We propose to give considerable attention to the Gra-
ffiti, or Party movements, one of the most import-
ant in the list of the day. Each copy of "Demarest's Monthly Magazine" contains
a copy of "Demarest's Monthly Magazine" containing
the department in that number.

and twenty cents for the current number with Pat-
tern and you will certainly subscribe Two Dollars for
and get ten times its value.

(Vol. 22, 1885)

Jennings: Demarest, Publisher, 17 E. 14th St., New York

FIFTY-CENT COLUMN.

All classes of legitimate advertisements
not exceeding six lines inserted in this column
for 50 Cents per week.

Steam Wood Sawing.

We are ready for business, and can saw wood
on short notice.

128ff SAMPLE & HANNA.

A Novelty.

A novelty in the way of a potato digger and
cultivator can be seen in front of Gallatin &
Folsom's store.

nov21

For Rent.

My house near the Reno Gas Works.
nov17 MRS. A. CHAMBERS.

Wood Sawing by Steam.

I am prepared to saw wood on short notice
with my movable engine. Same machine
rigged for cracking barley. Give me call,
JERSEY McDONALD.

Stock Range for Sale.

A first-class stock range, about thirty-six
miles from Reno, for sale cheap. Patents and
contracts for about 800 acres. Several hundred
acres under a good wire fence. A good house
and stable, and corrals for any number of
stock. Enquire of JNO. S. GILSON,
oc10ff Real Estate Agent, Reno, Nev.

House For Sale.

My house and lot is for sale, with or without
the furniture, and upon reasonable terms to
purchaser.

oc20 C. W. JONES.

Sure Cure for Cancers.

I have discovered a sure cure for Cancers
Ulcers and Fester, in the form of a plaster
which I guarantee will cure the worse kind.
No extra pain with its use. No cure no pay.

MRS. SALVADORE LAGARMASINO,
821-Oct5ff Near Steamboat Springs, Nev.

Night Watchman.

George W. Morshou, the regular and fully
equipped Night Watchman of Reno, is prepared
to watch business houses and private
residences, etc., and wake parties in the morn-
ing. Best of patronage may be seen from the
JOURNAL of Dec. 3d, 1882.

dec3ff

House for Sale.

A house and lot on Second street is offered
for sale cheap for cash. House has five rooms;
lot 70x100. Good location and comfortable
home. Enquire at Journal office.

M. NATHAN'S

New and Mammoth Stock

OF FALL AND WINTER

CLOTHING,

FURNISHING GOODS,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

Etc., is now arriving and being opened.

LOWER PRICES THAN EVER

FOR THIS SEASON.

AT THE OLD STORE—West side of
Virginia street.

HELP for working people. Send 10
cents postage, and we will mail
you free, a costly sample box
of goods that will put you in the way of making
more money in a few days than you ever
thought possible at any business. Capital not
required. You can live at home and work in
spare time only, or all the time. All of both
sexes, of all ages, grandly successful, 60 cents
to \$5 easily earned every evening. That all
who want may test the business, we make this
unparalleled offer. To all who are not well satisfied
we will send \$1 to pay for the trouble of
writing us. Full particulars, directions, etc.,
sent free. Immense pay absolutely sure for all
who start at once. Don't delay. Address
STINSON & CO.,
Portland, Maine.

Dated this December 8th, 1885
A. H. MANNIN G, Assignee

nov25-d6m-wly

for working people. Send 10
cents postage, and we will mail
you free, a costly sample box
of goods that will put you in the way of making
more money in a few days than you ever
thought possible at any business. Capital not
required. You can live at home and work in
spare time only, or all the time. All of both
sexes, of all ages, grandly successful, 60 cents
to \$5 easily earned every evening. That all
who want may test the business, we make this
unparalleled offer. To all who are not well satisfied
we will send \$1 to pay for the trouble of
writing us. Full particulars, directions, etc.,
sent free. Immense pay absolutely sure for all
who start at once. Don't delay. Address
H. HALLETT & CO.,
Augusta, Maine.

nov25-d6m-wly

for working people. Send 10
cents postage, and we will mail
you free, a costly sample box
of goods that will put you in the way of making
more money in a few days than you ever
thought possible at any business. Capital not
required. You can live at home and work in
spare time only, or all the time. All of both
sexes, of all ages, grandly successful, 60 cents
to \$5 easily earned every evening. That all
who want may test the business, we make this
unparalleled offer. To all who are not well satisfied
we will send \$1 to pay for the trouble of
writing us. Full particulars, directions, etc.,
sent free. Immense pay absolutely sure for all
who start at once. Don't delay. Address
H. HALLETT & CO.,
Augusta, Maine.

nov25-d6m-wly

for working people. Send 10
cents postage, and we will mail
you free, a costly sample box
of goods that will put you in the way of making
more money in a few days than you ever
thought possible at any business. Capital not
required. You can live at home and work in
spare time only, or all the time. All of both
sexes, of all ages, grandly successful, 60 cents
to \$5 easily earned every evening. That all
who want may test the business, we make this
unparalleled offer. To all who are not well satisfied
we will send \$1 to pay for the trouble of
writing us. Full particulars, directions, etc.,
sent free. Immense pay absolutely sure for all
who start at once. Don't delay. Address
H. HALLETT & CO.,
Augusta, Maine.

nov25-d6m-wly

for working people. Send 10
cents postage, and we will mail
you free, a costly sample box
of goods that will put you in the way of making
more money in a few days than you ever
thought possible at any business. Capital not
required. You can live at home and work in
spare time only, or all the time. All of both
sexes, of all ages, grandly successful, 60 cents
to \$5 easily earned every evening. That all
who want may test the business, we make this
unparalleled offer. To all who are not well satisfied
we will send \$1 to pay for the trouble of
writing us. Full particulars, directions, etc.,
sent free. Immense pay absolutely sure for all
who start at once. Don't delay. Address
H. HALLETT & CO.,
Augusta, Maine.

nov25-d6m-wly

for working people. Send 10
cents postage, and we will mail
you free, a costly sample box
of goods that will put you in the way of making
more money in a few days than you ever
thought possible at any business. Capital not
required. You can live at home and work in
spare time only, or all the time. All of both
sexes, of all ages, grandly successful, 60 cents
to \$5 easily earned every evening. That all
who want may test the business, we make this
unparalleled offer. To all who are not well satisfied
we will send \$1 to pay for the trouble of
writing us. Full particulars, directions, etc.,
sent free. Immense pay absolutely sure for all
who start at once. Don't delay. Address
H. HALLETT & CO.,
Augusta, Maine.

nov25-d6m-wly

for working people. Send 10
cents postage, and we will mail
you free, a costly sample box
of goods that will put you in the way of making
more money in a few days than you ever
thought possible at any business. Capital not
required. You can live at home and work in
spare time only, or all the time. All of both
sexes, of all ages, grandly successful, 60 cents
to \$5 easily earned every evening. That all
who want may test the business, we make this
unparalleled offer. To all who are not well satisfied
we will send \$1 to pay for the trouble of
writing us. Full particulars, directions, etc.,
sent free. Immense pay absolutely sure for all
who start at once. Don't delay. Address
H. HALLETT & CO.,
Augusta, Maine.

nov25-d6m-wly

for working people. Send 10
cents postage, and we will mail
you free, a costly sample box
of goods that will put you in the way of making
more money in a few days than you ever
thought possible at any business. Capital not
required. You can live at home and work in
spare time only, or all the time. All of both
sexes, of all ages, grandly successful, 60 cents
to \$5 easily earned every evening. That all
who want may test the business, we make this
unparalleled offer. To all who are not well satisfied
we will send \$1 to pay for the trouble of
writing us. Full particulars, directions, etc.,
sent free. Immense pay absolutely sure for all
who start at once. Don't delay. Address
H. HALLETT & CO.,
Augusta, Maine.

nov25-d6m-wly

for working people. Send 10
cents postage, and we will mail
you free, a costly sample box
of goods that will put you in the way of making
more money in a few days than you ever
thought possible at any business. Capital not
required. You can live at home and work in
spare time only, or all the time. All of both
sexes, of all ages, grandly successful, 60 cents
to \$5 easily earned every evening. That all
who want may test the business, we make this
unparalleled offer. To all who are not well satisfied
we will send \$1 to pay for the trouble of
writing us. Full particulars, directions, etc.,
sent free. Immense pay absolutely sure for all
who start at once. Don't delay. Address
H. HALLETT & CO.,
Augusta, Maine.

nov25-d6m-wly

for working people. Send 10
cents postage, and we will mail
you free, a costly sample box
of goods that will put you in the way of making
more money in a few days than you ever
thought possible at any business. Capital not
required. You can live at home and work in
spare time only, or all the time. All of both
sexes, of all ages, grandly successful, 60 cents
to \$5 easily earned every evening. That all
who want may test the business, we make this
unparalleled offer. To all who are not well satisfied
we will send \$1 to pay for the trouble of
writing us. Full particulars, directions, etc.,
sent free. Immense pay absolutely sure for all
who start at once. Don't delay. Address
H. HALLETT & CO.,
Augusta, Maine.

nov25-d6m-wly

PALACE HOTEL.

THE PALACE

—IS—

Reno's Leading Hotel.

IT HAS LIGHT, SUNNY ROOMS.

RESTAURANT ATTACHED. FINE BILLIARD PARLORS.

EVERY ATTENTION PAID TO GUESTS. POLITE
and accommodating attendants in every department.

The house is first-class throughout, is open day and
night, and every attention shown travelers.

AL. WHITE.

A. FENKHAUSEN & CO.

TENNESSEE WHITE RYE
WHISKEY.

In Bottles. A GOOD TONIC.

Strictly Pure.

For Family Use.

SAMPLE BOTTLE FREE.



TRADE MARK.

For Sale in all first-class saloons and by all druggists and
grocers.

A FENKHAUSEN & CO.,

414 FRONT